High Yield Bonds Strategy

Q3 2023



Strategy Objective

Seeks to generate high levels of taxable income and modest capital appreciation by investing in intermediateterm bonds that are rated as non-investment grade (below BBB or Baa) by the major bond rating agencies.

Strategy Highlights

- Ability to produce higher return with less interest rate risk. 1100
- Primary focus on safety of principal and issuer's ability to meet all obligations across varying market conditions.
- · Analysis of balance sheet and cash flow, with consideration of industry competitive dynamics, uncovers undervalued securities in a replicable manner.
- Boutique size enables the purchase of smaller issues unavailable to larger firms.

Growth of a \$1,000 Investment



Performance

Please note all Characteristics, Performance, Allocation and Holding information as September 30, 2023

Annualized Returns											
Q3 YTD 12 Mos. 3 Yr. 5 Yr. ITD											
L&S Advisors (Gross)	2.56%	7.00%	8.70%	8.66%	4.27%	4.87%					
L&S Advisors (Net)	2.39%	6.42%	7.91%	7.82%	3.45%	4.02%					
Barclays High Yield Bond	0.09%	5.47%	9.87%	1.63%	2.88%	3.62%					
Barclays Cap Agg Bond Index	-3.39%	-1.27%	0.68%	-5.45%	0.11%	0.35%					

Calendar Year Returns												
	YTD 2022 2021 2020 2019 2018 2017											
L&S Advisors (Gross)	7.00%	-1.80%	10.92%	0.30%	9.69%	0.71%	6.73%					
L&S Advisors (Net)	6.42%	-2.55%	10.04%	-0.54%	8.81%	-0.06%	5.74%					
Barclays High Yield Bond	5.47%	-11.19%	5.28%	7.11%	14.32%	5.74%	7.50%					
Barclays Cap Agg Bond Index	-1.27%	-13.59%	-1.61%	7.86%	9.16%	0.01%	3.73%					

Characteristics*

	L&S Advisors	Barclays High Yield							
Number of Holdings	41	1949							
Yield to Maturity	12.46%	8.96%							
Yield to Worst	12.28%	8.86%							
Convexity to Maturity	0.09	0.22							
Modified Duration	2.17	3.80							
Current Yield	7.27%	6.75%							
Average Credit Quality	B+	B+							
Alpha **	0.73								
Beta **	0.95	1							
Sharpe Ratio **	0.47	0.48							
Std. Deviation **	9.49	8.05							
* Characteristics exclude non-fixed income and non-individual securities held in some accounts of composite. ** Characteristics are based on net-of-fee returns from inception to date.									

Top Allocations	
Allocation	%
Energy	18.60%
Industrials	18.10%
Financials	16.80%
Consumer Discretionary	10.20%
Information Technology	9.60%
Health Care	9.10%
Communication Services	9.00%
Materials	6.20%
Real Estate	2.60%
Other	1.50%
	100%

Top Bond Holdings***

	0-
Holding	%
TALOS PROD INC	5.62%
VITAL ENERGY INC	5.12%
OMEROS CORP	4.89%
BELO CORP	4.88%
HECLA MINING CO	4.83%
DELEK LOG PRT/FIN	4.63%
HAWAIIAN AIR	4.59%
CARNIVAL CORP	4.45%
TITAN INTER	4.41%
CREDIT ACCEPTANC	4.32%
	47.73%

^{***} Non-individual bond holdings held in some accounts of the composite have been excluded

High Yield Bonds Q3 2023

Investment Team

Ken Malamed Portfolio Manager & Sr. MD 51 years experience 6 years with strategy

Matthew Nussbaum, CFA Portfolio Manager & Sr. Analyst

6 years experience 4 years with strategy

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Strategy Philosophy

Most investors like to think about the traditional our ability to exploit market inefficiencies. style box when it comes to investing. For fixed These core investment principles have been the income investors, this means analyzing interest-rate focus of the strategy since inception. We believe by sensitivity (duration) on one axis and credit quality pursuing companies who are improving their on the other. We believe that through rigorous, balance sheet, we can seek to provide significant bottom-up research, we can expand our opportunity alpha while limiting risk over a full market cycle (5 set beyond our benchmark which in turn enhances

Net Monthly Performance (Net)

87	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	YTD	BARC High Yield
2017	0.87	1.29	-0.19	0.79	0.90	0.23	0.56	-0.29	0.69	0.64	-0.39	0.52	5.74	7.50
2018	0.99	-0.26	-0.03	0.18	0.48	0.55	0.68	1.05	0.46	-1.59	-0.12	-2.39	-0.06	-2.08
2019	3.50	1.03	0.90	0.72	-1.49	1.99	-0.07	-0.93	0.13	0.219	-0.06	2.58	8.81	14.32
2020	0.07	-2.66	-19.86	2.64	5.67	2.57	0.95	3.42	-0.15	0.80	5.33	3.46	-0.54	7.11
2021	1.00	2.46	0.67	1.29	0.93	1.15	-1.08	0.38	0.87	1.46	-0.71	1.24	10.04	5.28
2022	-0.87	0.53	0.65	-3.30	-1.56	-2.07	2.78	0.94	-0.93	1.04	-0.57	0.93	-2.55	-11.19
2023	2.74	-2.54	-0.31	1.60	0.24	2.23	1.53	0.66	0.19				6.42	5.47

Quality Allocation (%)



Disclosure

L&S Advisors, Inc. ("L&S") is a privately owned corporation headquartered in Los Angeles, CA. L&S was originally founded in 1979 and dissolved in 1996. The two founders, Sy Lippman and Ralph R. Scott, continued managing portfolios together and reformed the corporation in May 2006. The firm registered as an investment adviser with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission in June 2006. L&S performance results prior to the reformation of the firm were achieved by the portfolio managers at a prior entity and have been linked to the performance history of L&S Advisors. The firm is defined as all accounts exclusively managed by L&S from 10/31/2005, as well as accounts managed in conjunction with other, external advisors via the Wells Fargo DMA investment program for the periods 05/02/2014, through the present time.

L&S claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®). L&S has been independently verified by Ashland Partners & Company LLP for the periods October 31, 2005 through December 31, 2015 and ACA Performance Services for the periods January 1, 2016 to December 31, 2022. Upon a request to Sy Lippman at slippman@lsadvisors.com, L&S can provide the L&S Advisors GIPS Report which provides a GIPS complaint presentation as well as a list of all composite descriptions. GIPS® is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does $not \ endorse \ or \ promote \ this \ organization, \ nor \ does \ it \ warrant \ the \ accuracy \ or \ quality \ of \ the \ content \ contained \ herein.$

High Yield Bonds Strategy Composite seeks to invest in bonds that are rated as below investment grade by the major bond rating agencies (below BBB or Baa). High yield bonds are typically issued by companies with above average debt levels on their balance sheet. High yield bonds may also include bonds of companies that have been downgraded by rating agencies. High yield bonds are rarely issued with maturities longer than 10 years, so a high yield portfolio is likely to have an average maturity of intermediate duration. High yield bonds provide significantly higher income for investors than do government bonds or investment grade corporate bonds. This high level of income, combined with the shorter average maturities, tends to help these bonds perform well in rising interest rate environments. Individual high yield issues will be selected by a thorough analysis of a company's ability to meet its obligations. In general, high yield portfolios will attempt to be well-diversified to reduce the risk of any singular credit event. This strategy is particularly attractive for investors seeking a higher level of income than that available in most other assets. Portfolios of high yielding bonds carry a higher credit risk than do investment-grade bond portfolios, but this higher risk tends to be compensated for with a significantly higher level of income. Results are based on fully discretionary accounts under management, including those accounts no longer with the firm. Composite performance is presented gross of foreign withholding taxes on dividends, interest income, and capital gains. Past performance is not indicative of future results. The U.S. Dollar is the currency used to express performance. Returns are presented gross and net of management fees and include the reinvestment of all income. Net-of-fee performance was calculated using actual management fees.. Inception performance is as of December 31, 2016.

For comparison purposes the composite is measured against the Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Corporate High Yield Bond Index. The Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Corporate High Yield Bond Index measures the USD-denominated, high yield fixed-rate corporate bond market. Securities are classified as high yield if the middle rating of Moody's Fitch and S&P is Ba1/BB+/BB+ or below. Bonds from issuers with an emerging markets country of risk, based on Barclays EM country definition, are excluded. The benchmark is compounded on a monthly basis and returns are geometrically linked to calculate an annual return. The Barclays Capital Aggregate Bond Index is a market capitalization-weighted index, maintained by Barclays Capital; the index is designed to reflect investment grade bonds traded in the United States. Indexes are not available for direct investment. The Barclays Capital Aggregate Bond Index is a market capitalization-weighted0 index, maintained by Barclays Capital; the index is designed to reflect investment grade bonds traded in the United States. Indexes are not available for direct investment. All characteristics and quality allocation data provided by Bloomberg.

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