High Yield Short Duration Strategy

Q4 2023



Strategy Objective

Seeks to generate high levels of taxable income and modest capital appreciation by investing in short to intermediate term bonds that are rated as noninvestment grade (below BBB or Baa) by the major bond rating agencies.

Strategy Highlights

- Targeting bonds with shorter maturities provides outperformance in a rising interest rate environment. No bonds held with stated maturity beyond 5 years.
- Ability to produce higher return with less interest rate risk. 900
- Primary focus on safety of principal and issuer's ability to meet all obligations across varying market conditions.
- · Analysis of balance sheet and cash flow uncovers undervalued securities in a replicable manner.
- Boutique size enables the purchase of smaller issues unavailable to larger firms.

Growth of a \$1,000 Investment



Performance

Please note all Characteristics, Performance, Allocation and Holding information as of December 31, 2023

Annualized Returns										
	Q4	YTD	12 Mos.	3 Yr.	5 Yr.	7 Yr.	ITD			
L&S Advisors (Gross)	5.22%	12.78%	12.78%	7.32%	7.27%	6.22%	6.44%			
L&S Advisors (Net)	4.95%	11.60%	11.60%	6.23%	6.40%	5.39%	5.61%			
ML High Yield	5.67%	11.57%	11.57%	3.43%	4.92%	4.37%	4.51%			
Barclays Cap Agg Bnd Index	7.17%	5.81%	5.81%	-3.46%	1.16%	1.36%	1.36%			

Calendar Year Returns											
	YTD	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016 (Partial)			
L&S Advisors (Gross)	12.78%	-1.81%	11.62%	5.58%	8.86%	-0.07%	7.50%	1.95%			
L&S Advisors (Net)	11.60%	-2.81%	10.52%	4.97%	8.37%	-0.53%	6.44%	1.95%			
ML High Yield	11.57%	-5.45%	4.88%	3.56%	10.98%	0.69%	5.36%	1.35%			
Barclays Cap Agg Bond Index	5.81%	-13.59%	-1.61%	7.86%	9.16%	0.01%	3.73%	0.37%			

Characteristics*

	L&S Advisors	ML High Yield							
Number of Holdings *	49	845							
Yield to Maturity	9.93%	6.33%							
Yield to Worst	9.77%	6.26%							
Convexity to Maturity	0.08	-0.18							
Modified Duration	2.06	2.22							
Current Yield	6.92%	5.85%							
Average Credit Quality	BB-/B+	B+							
Alpha **	-0.01								
Beta **	1.34	1							
Sharpe Ratio **	0.58	0.71							
Std.Deviation **	10.54	6.51							
* Characteristics exclude non-fixed income and non-individual securities held in some accounts									

Top Allocations									
Allocation	%								
Energy	20.60%								
Financials	19.30%								
Industrials	18.20%								
Information Technology	11.50%								
Communication Services	9.20%								
Materials	8.30%								
Consumer Discretionary	7.20%								
Real Estate	4.00%								
Other	1.20%								
Cash & Equivalents	0.30%								
Health Care	0.20%								
	100%								

Ton Bond Holdings**

Tob Bour Holdings								
Holding	%							
VITAL ENERGY INC	5.93%							
TALOS PRO INC	5.38%							
CREDIT ACCEPTANC	5.14%							
DELEK LOG	4.82%							
BELO CORP	4.73%							
IIP OP PARTNER	4.71%							
TITAN INT INC	4.63%							
HAWAIIAN AIR 13-1A	4.47%							
TIAA FSB HLDINGS INC	4.34%							
CARNIVAL CORP	4.17%							
	48.32%							

^{***} Non-individual bond holdings held in some accounts of the composite have been excluded

Investment Team

Ken Malamed Portfolio Manager & Sr. MD 51 years experience 6 years with strategy

Matthew Nussbaum, CFA Portfolio Manager & Sr. Analyst 6 years experience

4 years with strategy

Contact Information

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Strategy Philosophy

Most investors like to think about the traditional our ability to exploit market inefficiencies. style box when it comes to investing. For fixed These core investment principles have been the set beyond our benchmark which in turn enhances

income investors, this means analyzing interest-rate focus of the strategy since inception. We believe by sensitivity (duration) on one axis and credit quality pursuing companies who are improving their on the other. We believe that through rigorous, balance sheet, we can seek to provide significant bottom-up research, we can expand our opportunity alpha while limiting risk over a full market cycle (5

Net Monthly Performance (Net)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	YTD	ML High Yield
2016												1.95	1.95	1.35
2017	0.93	1.07	0.17	0.91	0.88	0.19	0.36	0.13	0.59	0.59	-0.23	0.67	6.44	5.36
2018	0.69	-0.25	-0.35	0.52	0.21	0.52	0.65	1.07	0.47	-1.12	-0.33	-2.54	-0.07	0.69
2019	3.90	0.58	0.70	0.77	-1.17	1.67	0.03	-1.03	0.00	0.35	-0.22	2.58	8.37	10.98
2020	0.28	-2.51	-21.56	4.21	4.74	2.11	0.70	7.15	0.44	-0.42	9.50	3.93	4.97	3.56
2021	0.98	2.91	0.88	1.30	1.05	1.11	-1.34	0.47	0.82	1.49	-0.73	1.18	10.52	4.88
2022	-0.50	0.41	0.81	-3.75	-1.83	-2.06	2.64	0.58	-0.55	1.30	-0.46	0.74	-2.81	-5.45
2023	2.76	-1.64	-0.45	1.31	0.38	1.95	1.30	0.59	0.04	-0.59	2.79	2.70	11.60	11.57

Quality Allocation (%)



Disclosure

■ L&S Advisors
■ ML Higth Yield

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L&S claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®). L&S has been independently verified by Ashland Partners & Company LLP for the periods October 31, 2005 through December 31, 2015 and ACA Performance Services for the periods January 1, 2016 to December 31, 2022. Upon a request to Sy Lippman at slippman@lsadvisors.com, L&S can provide the L&S Advisors GIPS Report which provides a GIPS complaint presentation as well as a list of all composite descriptions. GIPS® is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organization, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the content contained herein.

Short-Duration High Yield Bonds Strategy Composite seeks to invest in bonds that are rated as below investment grade by the major bond rating agencies (below BBB or Baa). High yield bonds are typically issued by companies with above average debt levels on their balance sheet. High yield bonds may also include bonds of companies that have been downgraded by rating agencies. High yield bonds are rarely issued with maturities longer than 10 years, but this strategy limits purchases to those securities with a final maturity no longer than five years from the date of purchase. These high yield portfolios are likely to have an average maturity of short-to-intermediate duration. High yield bonds provide significantly higher income for investors than do government bonds or investment grade corporate bonds. This high level of income, combined with the shorter average maturities, tends to help these bonds perform well in rising interest rate environments. Individual high yield issues will be selected by a thorough analysis of a company's ability to meet its obligations. In general, high yield portfolios will attempt to be well-diversified to reduce the risk of any singular credit event. This strategy is particularly attractive for investors seeking a higher level of income than that available in most other assets. Portfolios of high yielding bonds carry a higher credit risk than do investment-grade bond portfolios, but this higher risk tends to be compensated for with a significantly higher level of income. Results are based on fully discretionary accounts under management, including those accounts no longer with the firm. Composite performance is presented gross of foreign withholding taxes on dividends, interest income, and capital gains. Past performance is not indicative of future results. The U.S. Dollar is the currency used to express performance. Returns are presented gross and net of management fees and include the reinvestment of all income. Net-of-fee performance was calculated using actual management fees. Inception performance is as of November 30, 2016.

For comparison purposes the composite is measured against The Bank of America/Merrill Lynch 1-5 Year Cash Pay High Yield Index. The Bank of America/Merrill Lynch 1-5 Year Cash Pay High Yield Index measures the USD denominated, high yield, fixed rate corporate bond market with maturities less than 5 years. Securities are classified as high yield if the middle rating of Moody's, Fitch and S&P is Ba1/BB+/BB+ or below. The Barclays Capital Aggregate Bond Index is a market capitalization-weighted index, maintained by Barclays Capital; the index is designed to reflect investment grade bonds traded in the United States, Indexes are not available for direct investment. The Barclays Capital Aggregate Bond Index is a market capitalization-weighted index, maintained by Barclays Capital; the index is designed to reflect investment grade bonds traded in the United States. Indexes are not available for direct investment. All characteristics and quality allocation data provided by Bloomberg.

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